# Interpreting end of year attainment descriptors and effort grades

#### Explaining attainment descriptors in Year 1

- In all subject areas there are four performance tiers:
   Emerging (well below the nationally expected standard)
   Developing (slightly below the nationally expected standard)
   Secure (performing at the year group / nationally expected standard)
   Mastery (performing at a high level; beyond the year group / nationally expected standard).
- Within the school year at the end of the Summer Term teachers judge pupil performance in reading, writing; grammar, punctuation and spelling; mathematics and science according to how well pupils have performed in relation to end of academic year expectations.

## These are the end of year attainment performance tiers for Year 1

Year 1	Assessment level	Comment in relation to the national average
Year 1	Year 1 Emerging B	significantly below the nationally expected
	(1EB)	performance (broadly 18 months, or more,
		behind)
Year 1	Year 1 Emerging A	well below the nationally expected
	(1EA)	performance for this age (broadly 12 months,
		or slightly more, behind)
Year 1	Year 1 Developing	slightly below the nationally expected
	(1D)	performance for this age (broadly 6-9
		months behind)
Year 1	Year 1 Secure	in line with nationally expected performance
	(1S)	for this age
Year 1	Year 1 Mastery	well above the nationally expected
	(1MB)	performance for this age

#### The performance tiers

Emerging B: Less than 25% of the end of year objectives met

Emerging A: 25% of the end of year objectives met

**Developing:** Approximately 50% of the end of year objectives met **Secure:** Approximately 80% of the end of year objectives met

Mastery: 100% of the end of year objectives met

### A pupil can't be assessed 'outside their year group'.

Our assessment system isn't a continuum. It is a discrete system based upon the underpinning concept of mastery. That means that Year 1 mastery isn't followed by Year 2 emerging B. Year 2 emerging is not a progression from Year 1 mastery. At the start of Year 2 the pupil's baseline performance is Year 1 mastery. During Year 2 the teacher assesses the pupil on the Year 2 objectives. A pupil doesn't have to achieve Year 1 mastery before moving up to Year 2 emerging - as Year 2 emerging isn't a higher performance standard, but a discrete measurement of progress within the Year 2 curriculum.

#### Effort grades

Attainment and effort are very different measures. The description for the four effort grades at Barnes are as follows:

Outstanding	<ul> <li>The pupil displays positive learning behaviour and exceptional commitment all, or virtually all, of the time.</li> <li>The pupil is inquistive to learn more, continually uses their initiative and shows a total commitment to self-improvement.</li> <li>The pupil reads very frequently and completes all, or virtually all, home learning assignments to the best of their ability.</li> <li>The pupil constantly and consistently does her best.</li> </ul>	
Good	<ul> <li>In general, the pupil is motivated to do well. The pupil tries hard most of the time. The pupil's learning behaviour is good, though it is not yet exceptional.</li> <li>The pupil shows an interest in learning; sometimes using their own initiative. The pupil shows some interest in self-improvement.</li> <li>The pupil reads regularly and completes most home learning assignments reasonably well.</li> <li>The pupil usually does their best.</li> </ul>	
Satisfactory	<ul> <li>The pupil's learning behaviour and commitment to school learning and home learning are perfectly adequate, but no more.</li> <li>The pupil's effort is not inadequate, as described below, but the pupil rarely, or only infrequently, exhibits the more mature behaviours described above.</li> <li>The pupil sometimes does their best, but rarely 'pushes themself'</li> </ul>	
Requires improvement	<ul> <li>The pupil's expectations are not sufficiently high.</li> <li>Her learning behaviour inhibits them from making the progress the pupil is capable of and the pupil is likely to be underachieving.</li> <li>The pupil can sometimes behave in ways that disrupt others.</li> <li>Home reading is infrequent and home learning assignments are often not completed, or completed to a low standard.</li> <li>The pupil rarely does their best.</li> </ul>	